

ABSTRACT

Hayati, Niken Dwi. 2024. *The Relationship of the Role of Parents to the Development of Pre-School Children at PAUD POS Nusa Bangsa Malang City. Thesis. Applied Midwifery Undergraduate Study Program. Health Polytechnic Ministry of Health Malang. Principal Supervisor: Dr. Farida Halis DK, S,Kp., M.Pd Pembimbing Pendamping: Reni Wahyu Triningsih, SST., M.Kes*

Parents play an important role in providing supportive stimulation and ensuring optimal child development. Based on the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Indonesia (2018), that as many as 88.3% of toddlers and preschool children experience developmental disorders, both literacy, physical, socio-emotional development, lack of intelligence and delay. The development of the role of parents is a supporting factor in the suitability of children's development. The purpose of the research is to find out the relationship between the role of parents to the development of pre-school children at POS PAUD Nusa Bangsa Malang City. The research method uses analytical design with a cross sectional approach with a sample of 32 respondents at POS PAUD Nusa Bangsa Malang City. The data collection tool used is in the form of a parent role questionnaire, a Development Pre-Screening Questionnaire (KPSP) sheet. The results of this research test show that the role of parents obtained are mostly having a good role, in the development of preschool children aged 3-5 years have normal development. There is a relationship between the role of parents towards the development of pre-school children at POS PAUD Nusa Bangsa Malang City that there is a relationship between the role of parents towards the development of children in POS PAUD Nusa Bangsa Malang City with a value of $p=0.003$; $\alpha<0,05$. Parents can be involved in children's education by supporting learning activities at home, helping children in school tasks, and encouraging children's interest in exploring the world, roles should be given early so that children's development is more optimal.

Keywords: The Role of Parents, Child Development